

# Classroom Deliberations

## Facilitation Guide



Tool for  
**Moral Character**

 45 minutes

 Educator-prep  
Lifelong learners

### Materials

- Review: "[Classroom Deliberations: A Model for Structured Discussion of Contested Political Topics](#)" by Street Law Inc.
- Community participants – classroom or other partners from the learning community

### About this Guide

This guide to democratic deliberation provides a structure for leading a classroom (or other group) toward fair consideration of opposing viewpoints. Use this guide to walk a group through complex social concerns.

Fair and equitable decision-making is a key component of Principled Innovation. Practice "[Utilize moral and ethical decision-making](#)" says this:

*Use a values-informed reflective process to assess possibilities, navigate dilemmas, and make the best possible choice to serve the needs of the individual, team, community and learning environment.*

Yet it can be especially difficult to make fair decisions in a diverse society in which people bring many different values to the table. Working through these diverse perspectives and coming to a fair outcome requires thoughtful deliberative processes in which space is given for those perspectives to be heard and understood. Deliberation is a key component in allowing all voices to be heard and toward reaching more equitable decisions. Use this approach in a classroom or other group to structure a deliberation about a topic on which your students may be divided.

### Making Connections

Principled Innovation asks us to work with others and recognize the limits of our own knowledge so that we can better understand and tackle the complex issues our communities face.

Connecting Character Assets:

[Fairness](#)  
[Critical Thinking](#)

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### Instructions

#### 1 Situate

Ask participants to identify some of the divisive problems that affect society. Then, show them this definition:

*"Fairness is the equitable, just and reasonable treatment of others according to their needs."*

Ask them how it would be possible to make fair decisions as a group or as a society if the opposing sides can't (or won't) hear each other's point of view.

What procedures could be followed to allow these differing opinions to be heard? Accept the ideas that are offered and identify one issue to be discussed.

Then, follow the guide to assign background reading and prepare for deliberation.

In preparation for the deliberation exercise, create a question to be the focus of deliberation, such as, "Should the United States government require that all students be given a standardized test in math and English every year?"

Complete issue guides for deliberations, covering a wide array of topics, can be found online, such as those provided by [Street Law](#) or by the [National Issues Forum](#). Video introductions for many topics can be found on [C-SPAN's Classroom Deliberations site](#).

#### 2 Discuss

Follow the procedures in the guide [Classroom Deliberations: A Model for Structured Discussion of Contested Political Topics](#) to carry out the deliberative process and to seek consensus.